

**BTECH**  
**(SEM V) THEORY EXAMINATION 2017-18**  
**PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY**

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Notes:

- Attempt all Sections.
- Assume any missing data.

## Section-A

1. Note: Attempt all question from this section

(10x2=20)

- a) Define Acclimatization.
- b) What is organized organ culture?
- c) Define redifferentiation?
- d) What is the role of gibberlins in the growth of plant?
- e) Write any two secondary metabolites formed during plant tissue culture alongwith their uses?
- f) List the physical factors affecting callus culture.
- g) What do you understand by totipotency?
- h) Define the term Gynogenesis.
- i) What are the limitations of transgenic plants?
- j) Differentiate between Organogenesis and Embryogenesis.

## SECTION- B

2. Note: Attempt any three question from this section

(10x3=30)

- a) Explain Protoplast Culture and Isolation of protoplast in detail.
- b) Explain Androgenesis in detail.
- c) Explain Bt-cotton in detail. What were its advantages and disadvantages?
- d) What are phytohormones? Explain their role in the growth and development of plants.
- e) Explain the various methods of measurement of growth of cultures.
- f) Explain the concept of Somatic Embryogenesis. How is it different from Somaclonal variation?

## SECTION- C

3. Attempt any one part of the following:

10x1=10

- i. What are the suitable constituents for the plant culture medium? Explain the role of every single constituent used in the medium.
- ii. What do you meant by Cryopreservation? Discuss the methodology used in preserving the explants in this technique.

4. Attempt any one part of the following:

10x1=10

- i. Explain the concept of Somatic Embryogenesis in detail. How is it different from Micropropagation?
- ii. Explain the secondary metabolites in plant cultures alongwith their advantages, disadvantages and their industrial applications.

5. Attempt any one part of the following:

10x1=10

- i. Give an account on the composition of a plant tissue culture medium.
- ii. Explain the concept of artificial seeds. Why are they important?

6. Attempt any one part of the following:

10x1=10

- i. Give a detailed account on Acclimatization. How is it important from determinism?
- ii. Explain the various techniques used for the isolation of single cell clone.

7. Attempt any one part of the following:

10x1=10

- i. Explain the application of plant tissue culture in transgenic plants for dealing with abiotic stresses.

- ii. What are the applications of tissue culture for crop improvement in agriculture?